

Questões de Conhecimento Específico

Read the text and answer the following two questions.

Theory of language learning

[...] specific theories of the nature of language may provide the basis for a particular teaching method, other methods derive primarily from a theory of language learning. A learning theory underlying an approach or method responds to two questions: (a) What are the psycholinguistic and the cognitive processes involved in language learning? and (b) What are the conditions that need to be met in order for these learning processes to be activated? Learning theories associated with a method at the level of approach may emphasize either one or both of these dimensions. Process-oriented theories build on learning processes, such as habit formation, induction, inferencing, hypothesis testing, and generalization. Condition-oriented theories emphasize the nature of the human and physical context in which language learning takes place.

(Richards, Jack C., Rodgers, Theodore S. Approaches and Methods in Teaching English, p. 18, 1999)

01. Observing the context, it may be correct to assert that:

- A) [...] Monitor theory addresses either the process or the condition dimensions of learning.
- B) [...] Monitor theory addresses both the process and the condition dimensions of learning.
- C) [...] Monitor theory does not address both the process and the condition dimensions of learning.
- D) [...] Monitor theory avoids both the process and the condition dimensions of learning.

02. As the questions “a” and “b”, in the fragment, indicate teaching procedures, it can suggest that:

- A) Teachers may, for example, follow teaching procedures informed by a specific pedagogical theory, because of that they do not need to constantly revise, vary, and modify teaching/learning procedures on the basis of the performance of the learners and their reactions to instructional practice.
- B) Teachers should not develop their own teaching procedures, informed by particular view of language and a particular theory of learning. They do not need to revise, vary, and modify teaching/learning procedures on the basis of the performance of the learners and their reactions to instructional practice.
- C) Teachers may, for example, develop their own teaching procedures, informed by a coordinator. They do not need to revise, vary, and modify teaching/learning procedures on the basis of the materials and subjects.
- D) Teachers may, for example, develop their own teaching procedures, informed by particular view of language and a particular theory of learning. They may constantly revise, vary, and modify

teaching/learning procedures on the basis of the performance of the learners and their reactions to instructional practice.

03. Analyze the sentence below.

"We have seen in the past how research that initially set out to tackle diseases in animals _____, for example, to prevent cancer in people."

Choose the best option that completes the context.

- A) [...] has helped.
- B) [...] have helped.
- C) [...] had helped.
- D) [...] have prevented.

04. Analyze the sentences below.

I - Did she just confirmed Tyler is divorcing her?

II - From the very moment they finally got married.

III - They also have some serious issues with their parents.

IV - She suffered from some pretty serious postpartum depression after having Nova.

Identify the correct option in which the underlined items are correct.

- A) The items I, II, and III, only.
- B) The items II and III, only.
- C) The items II, III, and IV, only.
- D) The items II and IV, only.

05. Observe the paragraph below.

Mary Ellis, who died in July aged 101, was a member of the Air Transport Auxiliary (ATA) and delivered Spitfires and bombers to front line airfields. _____, Mrs. Ellis had gone on to manage Sandown Airport, and her goddaughter Clare Mosdell told the service _____ she had pioneered tourist flights to the island _____ training other female aviators.

Complete the paragraph with the best connectives according to the context.

- A) [...] After the war – how – as well as.
- B) [...] Presently – where – however.
- C) [...] Before the war – which – although.
- D) [...] Currently – as – but never.

06. Observe the sentence below.

If I have been King, all body part names should be royally restricted to one syllable. If 'brain' and 'heart' can be one syllable, so can any other part.

Choose the best option that corrects the underlined items.

- A) [...] was – can be.
- B) [...] am – may be.
- C) [...] were – would be.
- D) [...] were – have been.

07. Read the paragraph below.

“Things Fall Apart”, by Chinua Achebe, helped create the Nigerian literary renaissance of the 1960s. The novel chronicles the life of Okonkwo, the leader of an Igbo community, ___ the events leading up ___ his banishment ___ the community for accidentally killing a clansman, through the seven years of his exile, to his return, and it addresses a particular problem of emergent Africa—the intrusion in the 1890s of white missionaries and colonial government into tribal Igbo society.

(<https://www.britannica.com/topic/Things-Fall-Apart#ref1250272>)

Choose the best prepositions that completes the context in the sequence.

- A) [...] from – to – of.
- B) [...] for – to – to.
- C) [...] from – until – of.
- D) [...] from – to – from.

08. It is correct to say that the word “authoritative” has the same syllable count of:

- A) Complete.
- B) Electricity.
- C) Completely.
- D) Electric.

09. Observe the sentence below.

“Together, this team of strong women _____ advocacy and a wider breadth of voices to the table.”

Choose the best option that completes the context.

- A) [...] have brought.
- B) [...] bring.
- C) [...] has bring.
- D) [...] brings.

10. Observe the following sentences.

I - [...] one look at her Instagram account will reveal that she has rock hard.

II - A FBI agent testified Thursday.

III - [...] and an honor to work with Andy Lincoln.

IV - [...] in the world as a one-parent child.

Choose the correct option according to the underlined items.

- A) The items I, II, and III, only.
- B) The items I, II, and IV, only.
- C) The items I, III, and IV, only.
- D) The items II and IV, only.

11. Analyze the sentence below.

It had a host of heroes in this year's dramatic rescue of 13 members of a youth soccer team from a cave in northern Thailand.

Choose the best option that corrects the underlined verb phrase.

- A) There were.
- B) There will be.
- C) It have.
- D) It had been.

12. Observe the following fragment.

John, _____, became patron of our Children's Festival.

Identify the best option that completes the context above.

- A) [...] which was a long-time Ilkley resident.
- B) [...] which has been a long-time Ilkley resident.
- C) [...] who was a long-time Ilkley resident.
- D) [...] whom was a long-time Ilkley resident.

Questões de Língua Portuguesa

13. Assinale a alternativa em que a(s) vírgula(s) esteja(m) empregada(s) pela seguinte regra gramatical de pontuação:

“No interior da oração, a vírgula serve para separar elementos que exercem funções sintáticas diversas, geralmente com a finalidade de realça-los. Em particular, a vírgula é usada para isolar os elementos repetidos.”

- A) – Só minha, minha, minha, eu quero!
- B) Lá fora, a chuvada despenhou-se por fim.

- C) Que ideias tétricas, minha senhora.
- D) Conheço, sim, o cansaço do nosso corpo.

14. “Esta é a pena com que escrevo.”. A partícula “que” destacada exerce função morfológica de:

- A) Conjunção integrante.
- B) Substantivo.
- C) Pronome relativo.
- D) Pronome reflexivo.

15. “Crase é o nome que se dá à fusão ou contração de duas vogais iguais. Na língua falada, a todo momento ocorrem casos de crase.” (Dicionário Brasileiro da Língua Portuguesa). Assinale a alternativa em que o emprego da crase está incorreto:

- A) Vamos à universidade logo depois do almoço.
- B) Paulo dedica-se às artes marciais.
- C) Estamos viajando em direção à Roma.
- D) As crianças costumam ir à praça.

16. Acerca da acentuação gráfica das palavras oxítonas, analise:

I - São assinaladas com acento agudo as palavras oxítonas que terminam em “a”, “e” e “o” abertos, e com acento circunflexo as que terminam em “e” e “o” fechados, seguidos ou não de “s”.

II - São acentuados os infinitivos seguidos dos pronomes oblíquos “lo”, “la”, “los” e “las”.

III - Nunca se acentuam as oxítonas terminadas em “i” e “u” e em consoantes.

Dos itens acima:

- A) Apenas os itens I e II estão corretos.
- B) Apenas os itens I e III estão corretos.
- C) Apenas os itens II e III estão corretos.
- D) Todos os itens estão corretos.

17. “No país do carnaval, só samba quem tem dinheiro.”. É correto afirmar que os termos destacados exercem função sintática de:

- A) Adjunto adverbial de lugar.
- B) Adjunto adverbial de tempo.
- C) Adjunto adverbial de modo.
- D) Adjunto adnominal.

Questões de Conhecimentos Gerais

18. Com base na notícia abaixo e utilizando seus conhecimentos sobre o assunto, analise o trecho e assinale a alternativa que completa corretamente a lacuna:

“Jeff Bezos supera Bill Gates como americano mais rico, diz 'Forbes'. Dono da _____, cuja fortuna aumentou em US\$ 78,5 bilhões só no último ano, lidera a lista divulgada nesta quarta-feira (03/10/2018).”

(Fonte adaptada: g1.com>acesso 04 de outubro de 2018)

- A) Sony.
- B) Samsung.
- C) Apple.
- D) Amazon.

19. De acordo com a Lei Orgânica do Município de Tunápolis-SC, a realização de obras públicas municipais, deverão estar adequadas as:

- A) Diretrizes do Plano Teórico.
- B) Diretrizes do Plano Percentual.
- C) Diretrizes do Plano Secundário.
- D) Diretrizes do Plano Diretor.

20. A Revolta dos Malês pode ser compreendida como:

- A) A descoberta de bases de lançamento de mísseis nucleares, modelos R-12 Dvina (também conhecido como SS-4 Sandal) e R-14 Chusovaya, ambos de fabricação soviética e instalados pela própria União Soviética em solo cubano.
- B) Um conflito que deflagrou oposição contra duas práticas comuns herdadas do sistema colonial português: a escravidão e a intolerância religiosa.
- C) O processo que levou à substituição das ferramentas pelas máquinas, da energia humana pela energia motriz e do modo de produção doméstico (ou artesanal) pelo sistema fabril.
- D) Um movimento armado e guerrilheiro que culminou com a destituição do ditador Fulgencio Batista de Cuba.